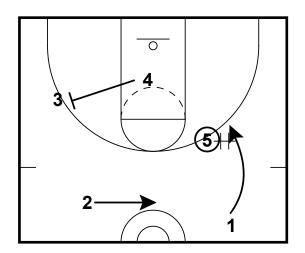
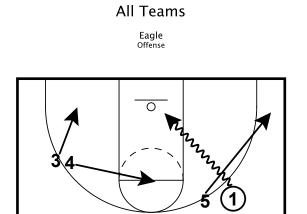


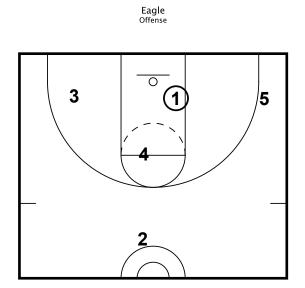
All Teams

All Teams

Eagle
Offense







All Teams